

Contents

Preface vii
Acknowledgments
Contributors viii

Part I: Introduction

1 Principles of Surgical Physiology.....	3
Steven B. Johnson and Matthew Lissauer	
Fluid and Electrolytes 3	
Acid–Base Disturbances 11	
Coagulation 13	
Packed Red Blood Cell Transfusion Therapy 16	
Nutrition and the Surgical Patient 17	
The Intensive Care Unit 22	
Shock 27	
2 Essentials of General Surgery.....	30
Natasha Hansraj and Douglas J. Turner	
Wounds 30	
Surgical Tubes and Drains 33	
Hernias 35	
Postoperative Complications 39	
Surgical Infections 40	
Gastrointestinal Fistula 41	
3 Medical Risk Factors in Surgical Patients.....	43
Susan B. Kesmodel, Natalia Kubicki, and Mayur Narayan	
General Aspects for Evaluation and Management of the Surgical Patient 43	
Evaluation of the Surgical Patient with Cardiac Disease 46	
Evaluation of the Surgical Patient with Lung Disease 51	
Evaluation of the Surgical Patient with Renal Disease 53	
Evaluation of the Surgical Patient with Liver Disease 55	

4	Life-threatening Disorders: Acute Abdominal Surgical Emergencies	58
Laura S. Buchanan and Jose J. Diaz		
Acute Abdomen	58	
Obstruction	63	
Hemorrhage	65	
Study Questions for Part I	67	
Answers and Explanations	73	

Part II: Thoracic Disorders

5	Principles of Thoracic Surgery	78
Jinny Ha and Whitney Burrows		
General Principles of Thoracic Surgery	78	
Chest Wall Disorders	83	
Pleural and Pleural Space Disorders	83	
Pulmonary Infections	85	
Solitary Pulmonary Nodules (Coin Lesions)	85	
Bronchogenic Carcinoma	85	
Bronchial Adenomas	88	
Metastatic Tumor	89	
Tracheal Disorders	89	
Mediastinal Lesions	90	
Thoracic Trauma	90	
Study Questions for Part II	108	
Answers and Explanations	113	

Part III: Vascular Disorders

7	Arterial Disease	118
Garima Dosi and Robert S. Crawford		
General Principles	118	
Lower Extremity Arterial Occlusive Disease	118	
Aortoiliac Occlusive Disease (AOID)	120	
Femoropopliteal Occlusive Disease	122	
Infrageniculate Tibial Disease	123	
Acute Arterial Insufficiency	124	
Amputations	125	
Extracranial Cerebrovascular Disease	125	

- Aortic Dissection 127
- Arterial Aneurysms 128
- Mesenteric Vascular Disease 130
- Renal Artery Stenosis 132
- Miscellaneous 133

8 Venous and Lymphatic Disease..... 135

Edwin Kendrick and Rajabrata Sarkar

- Acute Deep Venous Thrombosis 135
 - Acute Pulmonary Embolism 138
 - Chronic Venous Disorders: Varicose Veins and Chronic Venous Insufficiency 140
 - Superficial Venous Thrombophlebitis 142
 - Lymphedema 142
- Study Questions for Part III 144
Answers and Explanations 148

Part IV: Gastrointestinal Disorders

9 Esophagus 153

Jonathan P. Pearl

- Introduction 153
- Esophageal Motility Disorders 154
- Esophageal Strictures 158
- Esophageal Tumors 158
- Esophageal Perforation 160
- Mallory-Weiss Syndrome 160

10 Stomach and Duodenum 161

Cherif Boutros, Ernest L. Rosato, and Francis E. Rosato Jr.

- Stomach 161
- Peptic Ulcer Disease 163
- Gastric Cancer 168
- Postgastrectomy Syndromes 170
- Benign Stomach Lesions 171
- Gastritis 171

11 Small Intestine 173

Katherine G. Lamond

- Introduction 173
- Diseases 175

12	Colon, Rectum, and Anus	180
Julia Terhune and Andrea C. Bafford		
Introduction	180	
Evaluation	182	
Bowel Preparation	184	
Benign and Malignant Colorectal Tumors	184	
Diverticular Disease	189	
Angiodysplasia	192	
Inflammatory Bowel Disease	192	
Pseudomembranous Colitis (Antibiotic-Associated Colitis)	196	
Ischemic Colitis	196	
Volvulus	197	
Anorectal Dysfunction	198	
Benign Anorectal Disease	199	
Perianal and Anal Canal Neoplasms	202	
13	Liver, Gallbladder, and Biliary Tree	204
Daniel Medina and Srinevas K. Reddy		
General Aspects	204	
Hepatic Tumors	207	
Hepatic Abscesses and Cysts	209	
Gallbladder Pathology	212	
Biliary Tree Pathology	213	
14	Pancreas	215
H. Richard Alexander, Peter E. Darwin, and Ronald J. Weigel		
Anatomy and Physiology	215	
Pancreatitis	217	
Pancreatic Malignancies	225	
15	Spleen	230
Daniel E. Mansour, Mayur Narayan, and Ajay Jain		
Introduction	230	
Pathology	231	
Technical Aspects of Splenectomy	234	
Complications after Splenectomy	235	
Study Questions for Part IV	237	
Answers and Explanations	248	
Part V: Breast and Endocrine Disorders		
16	Breast	256
Emily Bellavance, Steven Feigenberg, and Jessica Joines		
Introduction	256	
Breast Evaluation	256	
Benign Breast Disease	259	
Malignant Diseases	260	

17 Thyroid, Parathyroid, Adrenal Glands, and Thymus.....266

John A. Olson Jr.

- Thyroid Gland 266
- Abnormalities of Thyroid Descent 268
- Thyroid Dysfunction Requiring Surgery 269
- Parathyroid Glands 276
- Adrenal Gland 279
- Tumors of the Endocrine Pancreas 285
- Multiple Endocrine Neoplasia 287
- Thymus Gland 289

- Study Questions for Part V 290
- Answers and Explanations 294

Part VI: Special Subjects

18 Head and Neck Surgery.....299

Andrea Hebert and Jeffrey S. Wolf

- Components of the Head and Neck Exam 299
- Benign Lesions of the Head and Neck 300
- Neck Abscesses 300
- Congenital Masses 302
- Acquired Lesions 305
- Head and Neck Infections 308
- Malignant Lesions of the Head and Neck 308
- Neck Cancer 311
- Nasal Cavity and Paranasal Sinus Cancer 312
- Nasopharynx Cancer 313
- Oral Cavity Cancer 314
- Oropharynx Cancer 315
- Hypopharynx and Cervical Esophagus Cancer 316
- Larynx Cancer 317
- Skin Cancer 318
- Head and Neck Lymphoma 319
- Unusual Tumors 320
- Parotid Gland 320
- Evaluation and Management of Parotid Masses 322
- Parotid Neoplasms 322
- Parotid Trauma 323
- Inflammatory Disorders 324

19 Bariatric Surgery.....326

Mark D. Kligman

- Background 325
- Surgical Treatment of Obesity 326
- Postoperative Mortality and Complications 329

20	Minimal Access Surgery	335
Daniel Medina, Hugo Bonatti, and Stephen M. Kavic		
History	335	
General Principles	335	
Selected Laparoscopic Procedures	338	
Robotic Technology	343	
21	Surgical Oncology	344
Keli Turner, Natalie A. O'Neill, and Stephen M. Kavic		
Cancer	344	
Cancer Etiology and Epidemiology	344	
Screening and Diagnosis	346	
Diagnostic Procedures	347	
Staging	348	
Surgical Treatment	348	
Multidisciplinary Treatment	350	
Research and Training	351	
22	Trauma and Burns	352
Brandon Bruns and Thomas Scalea		
Trauma	352	
Specific Injuries	354	
Burns	359	
23	Organ Transplantation	362
Joseph R. Scalea, Max Seaton, Silke Niederhaus, and Jonathan Bromberg		
Overview	362	
Organ-Specific Considerations	368	
24	Pediatric Surgery	376
Clint D. Cappiello, Alexis D. Smith, and Eric Strauch		
Introduction	376	
Congenital Hernias	376	
Abdominal Wall Defects	379	
Esophageal Atresia and Tracheoesophageal Malformations	381	
Intestinal Malrotation	383	
Intestinal Atresia	385	
Hirschsprung Disease	387	
Disorders of Infancy	390	
Solid Tumors	395	
Study Questions for Part VI	397	
Answers and Explanations	405	

Part VII: Surgical Subspecialties

25	Urologic Surgery	412
	Jessica Felton, Daniel Reznicek, and Andrew Kramer	
	Urologic Emergencies 412	
	Urinary Tract Stones 414	
	Benign Prostatic Disorders 415	
	Genitourinary Malignancies 417	
	Male Erectile Dysfunction 423	
	Voiding Dysfunction 424	
	Urologic Trauma 427	
26	Plastic and Reconstructive Surgery	430
	Niluka A. Wickramaratne, Helen G. Hui-Chou, Devinder Singh, and Tripp Holton	
	Overview 430	
	Reconstructive Plastic Surgery 430	
	Wound Healing and Diseases of Skin and Soft Tissue 442	
	Craniofacial Surgery 444	
	Hand Surgery 445	
	Aesthetic Plastic Surgery 446	
	Innovations and Devices in Plastic Surgery 449	
27	Neurosurgery	450
	Kenneth M. Crandall and Charles A. Sansur	
	Anatomy 450	
	Pathophysiology 451	
	Evaluating the Neurosurgical Patient 453	
	Head Injury 454	
	Spinal Cord Injury 457	
	Central Nervous System Tumors 462	
	Congenital Nervous System Lesions 466	
	Functional Neurosurgery 466	
	Degenerative Spine Disease 467	
	Spine Tumors 470	
	Peripheral Nerves 470	
28	Orthopedics	472
	Oliver Tannous and Robert Sterling	
	Orthopedic Emergencies 472	
	Orthopedic Urgencies 475	
	Trauma 478	
	Arthritis 486	
	Infections 488	
	Tumors 489	
	Adult Orthopedics 491	
	Study Questions for Part VII 494	
	Answers and Explanations 499	